

The Sherwin-Williams Co (NYSE:SHW)

By: Junaid Rana, Aswin Ghimire, Shreya Joshi, Nameer Jamal & Pratyush Shah Market Data as of 28-03-2022



Investment Summary

~70% market share, ~32% sustainable long-term value creation, high-quality business

Business Overview

- Sherwin-Williams is the #1 player in American paint & coat manufacturing industry; US\$30.2B larger in TEV than second largest competitor
- 2/3^{rds} of revenues are related to retail and consumer operations, and 1/3rd comes from coating-related revenues

Investment Thesis

Why Is This a Good Business?

- Generates ~0.50¢ incremental EBITDA per core business dollar investment
- Created ~2x more value on CFROI basis than competitors (~32% vs. ~16%)
- Will continue to create value due to robust value net (complementor advantage, consumer advantage, operating structure & R&D, & supplier advantage)

What Is The Market Missing?

The market is under-estimating the company's future ROIC, ROE, and Sherwin-Williams superior future M&A opportunities

We recommend a <u>BUY</u> rating on <u>Sherwin-Williams</u> with an implied upside of <u>~10%</u>



Company Overview



How Sherwin-Williams Co. Makes Money

Revenue generation segmented into 3 operations



Sherwin-Williams Co. is the <u>#1 global paint developer, manufacturer, and distributor</u>



Segment Specific Margin Breakdown

39.0%

(1.51%)

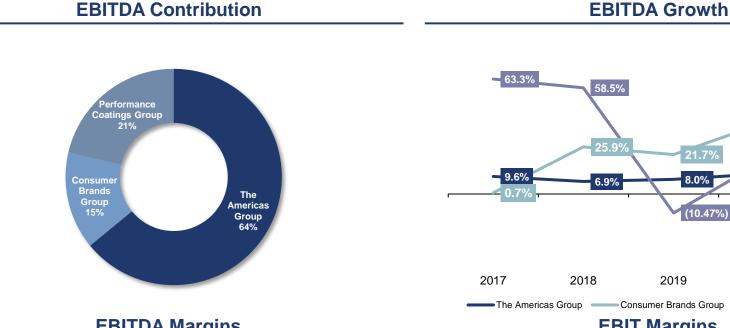
(2.34%)

(30.16%)

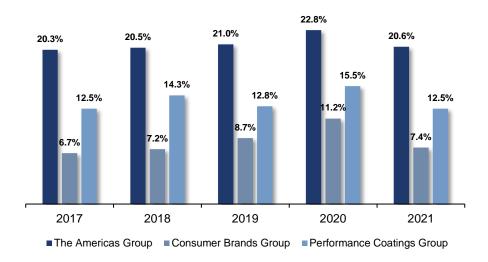
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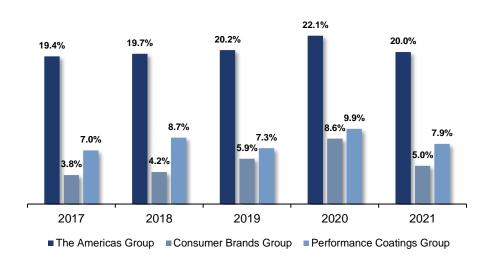
2021

The Americas Group segment contributes the most to EBITDA; Historically steady



EBITDA Margins





18.1% 11.2%

2020 Consumer Brands Group
Performance Coatings Group **EBIT Margins**

End-to-end global supply chain



Sherwin-Williams Is More Vertically Integrated Than Peer Group



Product Portfolio

Diverse and innovative product base spanning paints, coatings, and supplies





Wood Stains, Sealers & Clear Topcoats



Commercial High-Performance Coatings



Floor Coatings

Abrasives



Ladders, Scaffolds & **Climbing Equipment**



Drop Cloths & Plastic Sheeting



Paint & Coatings

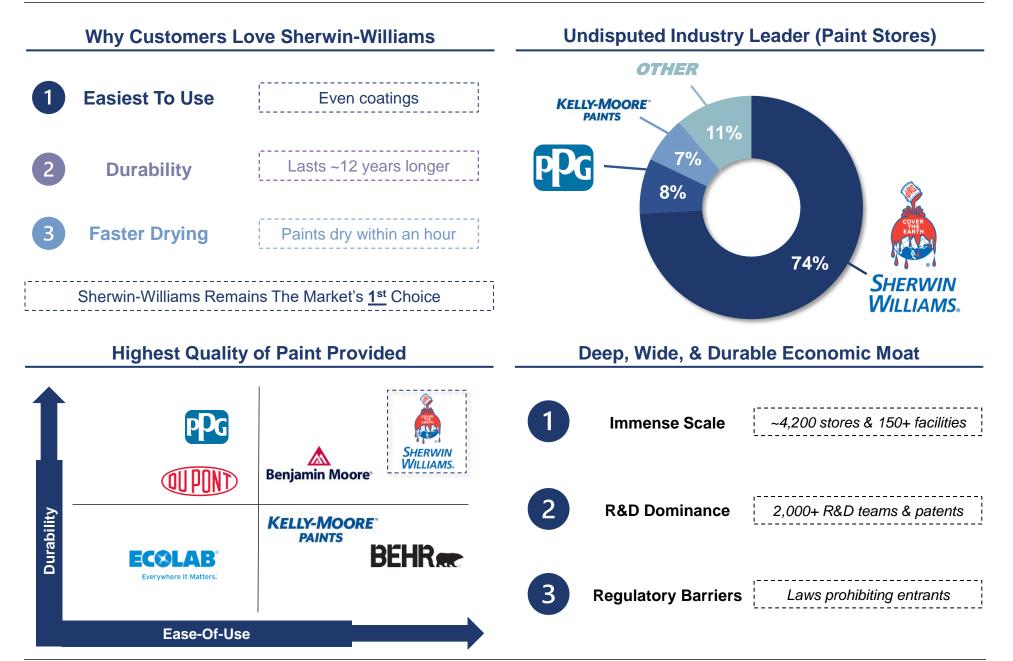


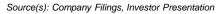
Caulks, Sealants & Caulking Tools



Industry Leading Value Proposition & Deep Moat

Sherwin-Williams is the best paint company; will continue to be the best

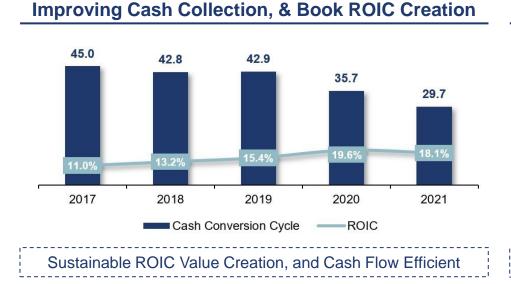




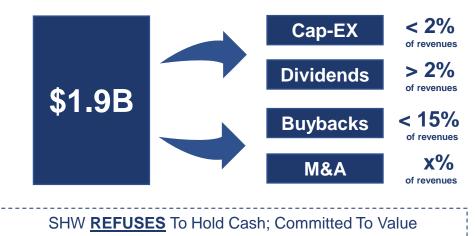


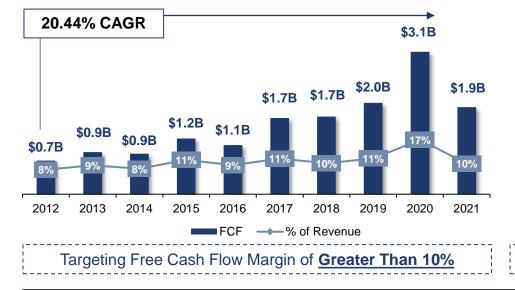
Strong, Steady, & Reliable Financial Performance

Historically strong financials improving & able to be sustained due to allocation strategy



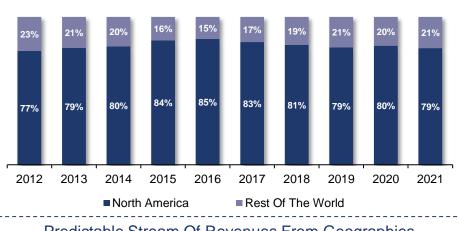
Disciplined Capital Allocation Strategy





Historical Free Cash Flow

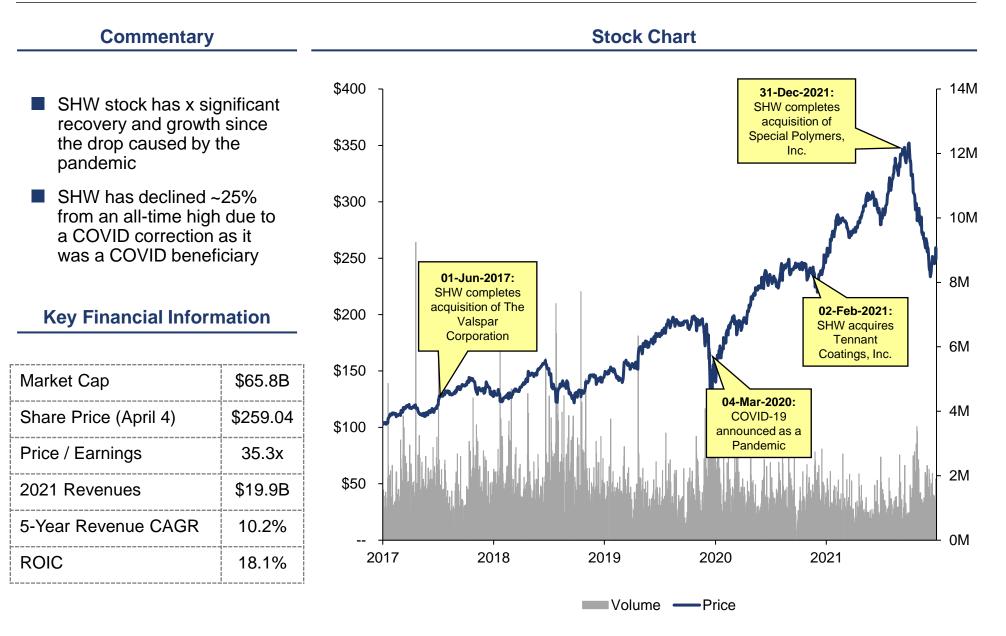
Historical Geographic Breakdown



Predictable Stream Of Revenues From Geographies

5-Year Share Price Performance

SHW has shown steady appreciation over the past 5 years, with this trend expected to continue





Industry Overview



Industry Overview

Mature industry with multiple catalysts for continued growth in 3 main segments

Industry Summary

- The paint manufacturing industry in the US is mature and had industry revenues of over \$29B in 2021 and is expected to grow annually at rate of 0.8%
- **Key Players:** The industry has a few major players that make up most of the market share
 - □ Sherwin Williams: 20.9%
 - PPG Industries: 18.3%
 - Masco: 5.9%
- Pandemic Impact: The reduction of new construction activity reduced the demand for residential, commercial and property management areas. This has since resumed and is recovering to pre-pandemic levels. DIY segments saw immense growth in demand

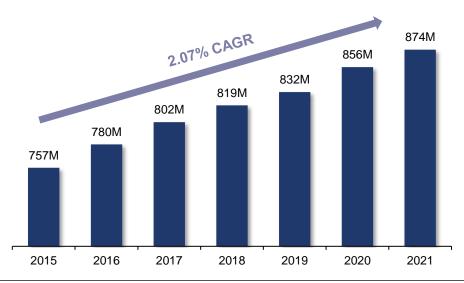
Industry Trends

- Residential: Strong starts and bullish customers for new residential projects. Exterior and interior projects are strong. Consumers are becoming increasingly more comfortable with having contracts in their homes again and long-term drivers are favourable
- Commercial Construction: Resumption of projects and new projects are gaining momentum
- Property Management: Return of activity to hotels, restaurants and other facilities is leading to increasing demand
- DIY: Unprecedented growth in this segment last year and this is returning to a more normalized demand level as was seen before the pandemic

US Remodeling Activity



US Architectural Paint Market Demand (Gallons)





Industry Overview

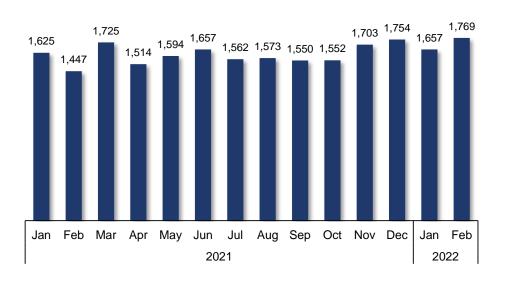
Mature industry with multiple catalysts for continued growth in 3 main segments

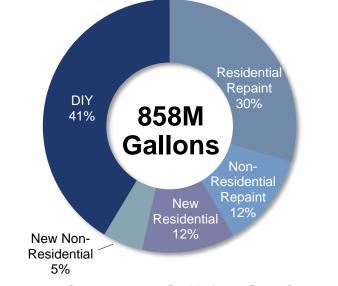
Product Segments

Product Segments:

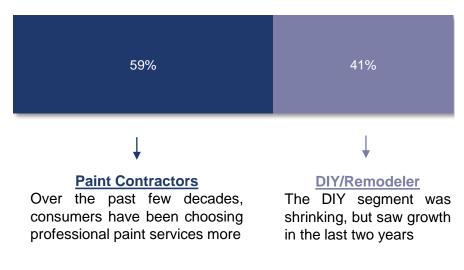
- Architectural Coatings include household paints, exterior solvent-based paints, DIY wood and furniture finishes and accounts for 46% of industry revenues
- Industrial Coatings are formulated coatings, sealants and metal pre-treatments and account for 24% of total industry
- Special-Purpose Coatings refer to industrial maintenance paints, marine paints, automobile paints, roof coatings, etc. and account for 22% of industry revenues

New Residential Housing Starts (000s)





DIY and Contractor Shift in US & Canada



US Architectural Paint Segments (2021)



Industry Comparable Table

(in the second s

Specialized chemicals manufacturers in the US

| | COVER THE EARTH | 9 | AXALTA | pPG | RPM | ΕΛSTΜΛΝ | QUPONT |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Metrics | Sherwin Williams | Celanese | Axalta | PPG | RPM | Eastman | DuPont |
| Market Cap | \$77.2B | \$15.5B | \$5.5B | \$30.7B | \$10.6B | \$14.3B | \$39.2B |
| Manufacturing Facilities | 137 | 25 | 50 | 150 | 145 | 50 | 134 |
| Number of Independent Stores | 4,770 | N/A* | N/A* | 600 | N/A* | N/A* | N/A* |
| Revenue CAGR (5Y) | 10.96% | 9.64% | 1.53% | 3.32% | 4.87% | 3.07% | (25.15%) |
| Inventory Turnover | 6.11x | 4.68x | 4.86x | 5.27x | 4.22x | 5.53x | 4.11x |
| Gross Margin | 42.8% | 31.4% | 32.3% | 38.7% | 39.3% | 23.8% | 35.1% |

*Products are sold through third-party retailers



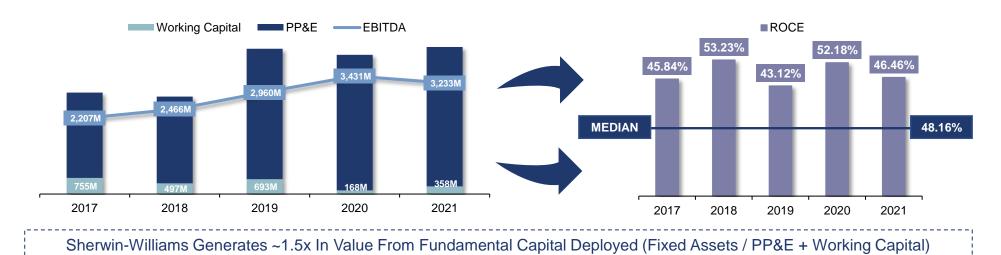
Investment Theses



Investment Thesis: Why Is This a Good Business? YOR

Consistently generated ~0.50¢ in EBITDA per working capital + fixed assets

Superior Capital Deployed (Fixed Assets / PP&E + Working Capital) Strategy In Play



Significant Pricing Power



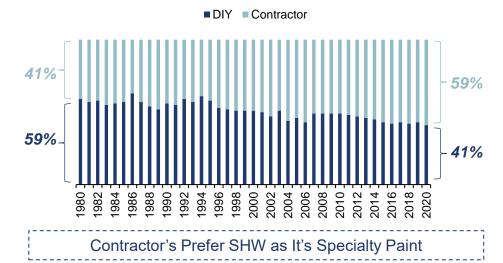
The Best Brand Equity In The Industry



Investment Thesis: Why Is This a Good Business?

SHW benefits from additional tailwinds on top of having excellent operations

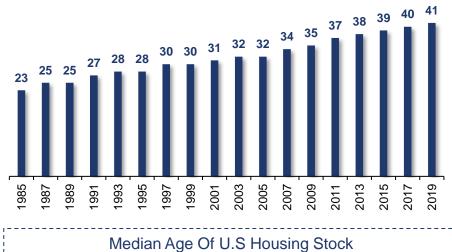
Addressing Changing Consumer Behavior



Industrial Segmentation Growth

| | New residential strength driving flooring, cabinetry and furniture |
|---|--|
| 2 | U.S. and Eurozone Manufacturing PMI at record levels |
| 3 | Customer investments in capacity expansion |
| 4 | Oil and gas maintenance cannot be delayed indefinitely |
| 5 | Infrastructure opportunities |

Renovations Continue To Drive Sales



Commercial Construction Put In Place

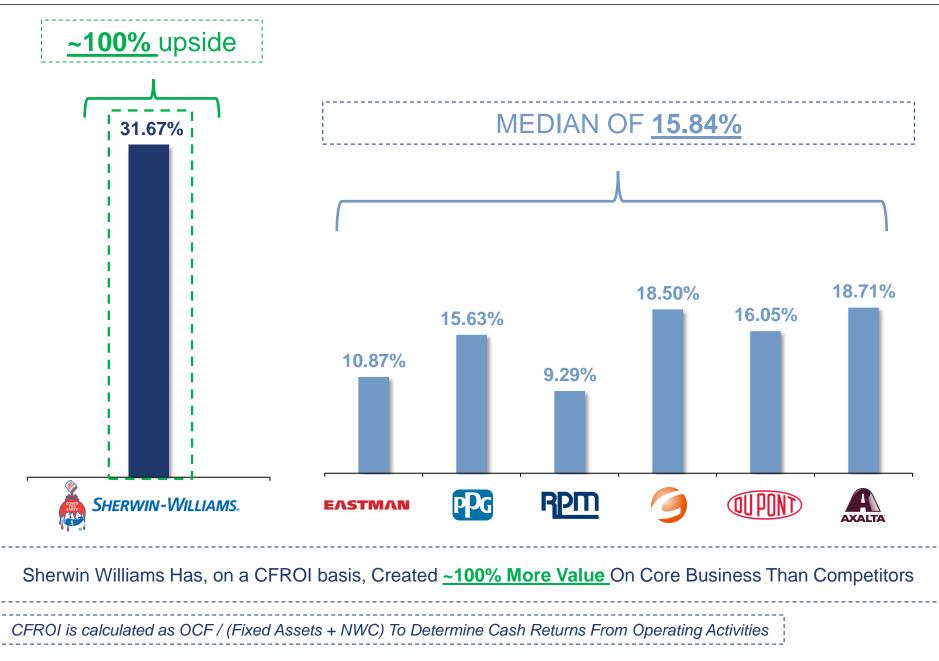


Building Construction & Maintenance Will Help Grow Sales



Investment Thesis: Why Is This a Good Business?

Sherwin-Williams has generated superior economic returns





Investment Thesis: Why Is This a Good Business?

Expected to continue to do so in the future due to a robust value net

1. Complementor Advantage

- Home Improvement stores compete against each other to secure best brand inventory
- For example, Home Depot having exclusive rights to sell Tesla solar panels scared Lowes

Lowe's to become the exclusive home improvement retailer for Sherwin-Williams' paint products

Sherwin-Williams signs deal with home builder | HBS Dealer

Retailers Need SHW; Allows For Less Commission % On Sales

3. Operation Structure Alongside R&D

Fully-Integrated, Allowing For Differentiation

+22% Gross Margin Spread Over Median Comp.

Stores Everywhere; Expected To Grow +25%

Stores To ~5,000; 90% of Pop. Lives Within 50MI Of Store

Low Cap-Ex Requirement Allows R&D

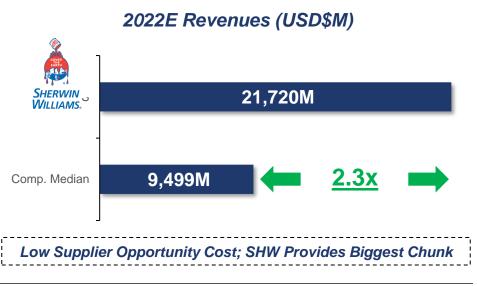
SHW Plans 1,000,000 Square-Feet New R&D Centre

Operations Expected To Become More Sustainable & Profitable

2. Customer Advantage



4. Supplier Advantage





Investment Thesis: What Is The Market Missing?

Trading at fair value, international growth underappreciation, and narrative shift

Strongest Returns In Industry

- SHW's ROIC of 18.1% is far higher than its peers' ROIC at 9.1%
- An ROE of 61.7% well above its peers' average of 20.5%
- SHW features one of the stronger balance sheets among its peers, and has focused on returning capital to shareholders
 - The company also has roughly \$2.7 billion in available liquidity. Thus, it has adequate liquidity to meet its short-term debt obligations
- The company has successfully increased its earnings growth rate to ~10–15%+ over the last five years through acquisitions, buybacks, and consistently strong execution

Superior M&A Integration Prowess

- The acquisition of Valspar has enabled Sherwin-Williams to strengthen its position globally extending Sherwin-Williams' brand portfolio and customer relationships in North America
- Non-US Growth: In addition to expanding Sherwin-Williams' global platform in Asia-Pacific and Europe, the Middle East and Africa regions
- The company realized benefits worth ≈ \$315 million from synergies in 2019
- Has identified another opportunity of nearly \$100 million, mainly related to the supply-chain optimization efforts in Europe and Asia

Reason SHW Is Down 25%+ YTD

- Negative sentiment in Q1 2022: rising rates & geopolitical risk, and SHW missed first quarter earnings estimates
- Factors contributing to negative market sentiment bounce back:
 - COVID-related labor issues and raw material prices decreasing, supply chain improvements
- Margins contracted to 15.1% from 21.8% YoY– however with strong pricing power and volumes recovery – set to rebound
- Multi-year pickup in "new construction" due to strong housing demand paired with historically low inventories – provide as a catalyst due to consistent demand for SHW products

Strong Value Creation Through M&A

| | Valspar Corp |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Transaction Purchase Price | \$11,257.9 |
| Cash | 11,257.9 |
| | |
| LTM EBIT | 583.3 |
| NTM EBIT | 1,869.5 |
| NTM Revenue Growth Rate | 17.0% |
| Purchase Multiple | 19.3x |
| Purchase Price / NTM EBIT | 6.0x |



The Bear Case (What Could Go Wrong?)

ESG risk, niche painter disruption risk, & potential lower post COVID demand

Stringent Environmental Regulations

- The operations of Sherwin-Williams are subject to various stringent environmental regulations in its chemicals operations.
 - REACH is an example of the stringent environmental regulations that affect chemical producers. REACH regulates the products manufactured and marketed in Europe
 - The regulation mandates all companies to develop and submit dossiers containing datasets about their chemical products and detail their potential impact and risk on environment
 - REACH directly applies to over 30,000 different chemical substances that are produced or sold in Europe and its implementation is expected to cost European chemical industry about US\$3 billion
- The company is involved with environmental investigation and remediation activities at some of its currently and formerly owned sites and a number of third-party sites
- Stringent environmental regulations could lead to additional capital expenditure, which would reduce the company's funds available for growth initiatives
- There is also a material risk that much of the demand for paint and paint supplies has been pulled forward to the COVID-19 lockdowns, stagnating revenue growth, with a risk can result in multiple contraction as earnings stagnate as well

Innovative Companies Poses A Threat to SHW

- Disruption within the paints industry has begun, with companies such as Backdrop offering unique personalized painting services such as:
 - Premium quality paints that are Green Wise certified, low-VOC, and low odor. Eco-friendly packaging that is a compostable green cell foam and redesigned metal paint cans that are from recyclable stainless steel
- If SHW fails to adjust to these evolving consumer needs, they will suffer severe value destruction



B Business of Home
Backdrop wants to reinvent paint from scratch
Whatever the product, there's an entrepreneur looking to cut out middlemen
and disrupt it. For husband-and-wife duo Caleb and Natalie Ebel,...
1 month ago



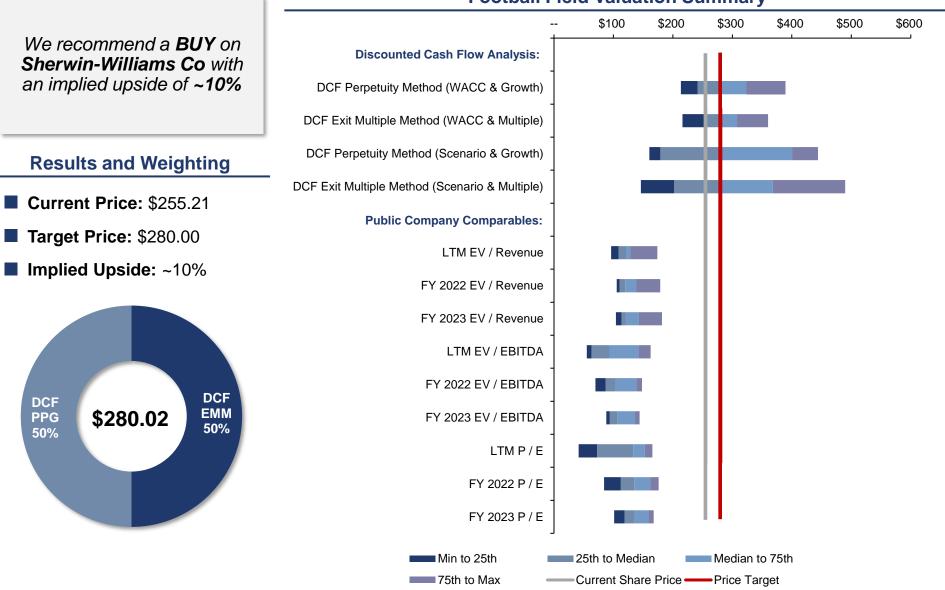


Increasing Crude Oil Prices

Valuation



Valuation Summary



Football Field Valuation Summary



Comparable Company Analysis

Specialized chemicals manufacturers in North America

| | Equity | Enterprise | | EV / Revenue | ; | | EV / EBITDA | ١ | | P/E | | Leverage |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------|----------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Company Name | Value (\$M) | Value (\$M) | LTM | 2022E | 2023E | LTM | 2022E | 2023E | LTM | 2022E | 2023E | Debt/EBITDA |
| Celanese Corporation | \$15,536 | \$19,542 | 2.3x | 2.3x | 2.2x | 8.1x | 7.9x | 8.1x | 8.2x | 9.2x | 9.4x | 1.7x |
| Axalta Coating Systems Ltd. | \$5,470 | \$8,637 | 2.0x | 1.8x | 1.7x | 10.5x | 9.5x | 8.3x | 20.7x | 13.3x | 10.7x | 4.6x |
| PPG Industries, Inc. | \$30,655 | \$37,070 | 2.2x | 2.0x | 1.9x | 15.9x | 13.1x | 11.2x | 21.3x | 17.6x | 14.6x | 2.9x |
| RPM International Inc. | \$10,582 | \$13,120 | 2.1x | 1.9x | 1.8x | 16.7x | 13.3x | 11.4x | 23.3x | 18.8x | 15.3x | 3.1x |
| Eastman Chemical Company | \$14,304 | \$19,279 | 1.8x | 1.9x | 1.8x | 8.0x | 8.9x | 8.5x | 16.7x | 11.6x | 11.1x | 2.1x |
| DuPont de Nemours, Inc. | \$39,206 | \$49,069 | 2.9x | 2.8x | 2.7x | 12.0x | 11.1x | 10.1x | 6.1x | 16.0x | 14.1x | 2.7x |
| Median | \$14,920 | \$19,410 | 2.1x | 2.0x | 1.9x | 11.2x | 10.3x | 9.3x | 18.7x | 14.7x | 12.6x | 2.8x |
| Average | \$19,292 | \$24,453 | 2.2x | 2.1x | 2.0x | 11.9x | 10.6x | 9.6x | 16.1x | 14.4x | 12.5x | 2.8x |
| The Sherwin-Williams Company | \$65,853 | \$77,183 | 3.9x | 3.6x | 3.4x | 23.9x | 20.4x | 17.9x | 35.3x | 26.8x | 22.9x | 3.0x |

| | Revenue | Growth | EBITDA | Growth | Net Incom | e Growth | E | BITDA Margiı | n | Retu | rn Metrics (L1 | ſM) |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Company Name | 2022E | 2023E | 2022E | 2023E | 2022E | 2023E | LTM | 2022E | 2023E | ROC | ROA | ROE |
| Celanese Corporation | 0.8% | 1.9% | 1.8% | (2.3%) | (10.4%) | (2.7%) | 28.3% | 28.6% | 27.4% | 15.3% | 11.2% | 45.5% |
| Axalta Coating Systems Ltd. | 9.4% | 6.6% | 9.9% | 14.7% | 55.7% | 24.6% | 18.7% | 18.7% | 20.2% | 5.8% | 4.4% | 17.5% |
| PPG Industries, Inc. | 9.8% | 5.6% | 21.8% | 17.0% | 21.0% | 20.7% | 13.9% | 15.4% | 17.1% | 8.4% | 5.4% | 23.6% |
| RPM International Inc. | 9.9% | 4.8% | 25.6% | 16.1% | 23.8% | 22.9% | 12.5% | 14.3% | 15.8% | 9.2% | 6.6% | 26.8% |
| Eastman Chemical Company | (0.7%) | 2.8% | (9.7%) | 4.1% | 43.5% | 4.8% | 23.0% | 20.9% | 21.1% | 10.1% | 7.4% | 14.6% |
| DuPont de Nemours, Inc. | 6.4% | 4.2% | 7.7% | 10.1% | (62.1%) | 13.5% | 24.6% | 24.9% | 26.3% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 5.5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Median | 7.9% | 4.5% | 8.8% | 12.4% | 22.4% | 17.1% | 20.8% | 19.8% | 20.7% | 8.8% | 6.0% | 20.5% |
| Average | 5.9% | 4.3% | 9.5% | 9.9% | 11.9% | 14.0% | 20.2% | 20.5% | 21.3% | 8.7% | 6.3% | 22.2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The Sherwin-Williams Company | 8.9% | 5.6% | 17.1% | 13.7% | 31.8% | 17.0% | 16.2% | 17.4% | 18.8% | 12.0% | 8.1% | 61.7% |

Commentary

- Peers were chosen based on comparable businesses, and similar end-markets
- SHW is trading at a premium to its peers for a good reason:
 - ~3x ROE compared to peers
 - □ Faster growth for Revenues, EBITDA as well as Net Income
 - □ Higher than industry median for all return metrics (ROC and ROA)



Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

Intrinsic Valuation – Base Case

| Discounted Cash Flow Analysis | | | | | | | | Project | tions | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| Total Revenue | 17,900.8 | 18,360.9 | 19,694.6 | 22,022.1 | 23,815.9 | 25,608.3 | 27,438.5 | 29,262.4 | 30,931.6 | 32,579.1 | 34,113.0 | 35,510.7 | 36,745.8 |
| Cost of Goods Sold | 9,864.7 | 9,679.1 | 11,401.9 | 12,179.2 | 13,171.3 | 13,726.0 | 14,604.3 | 15,575.1 | 16,362.8 | 17,201.7 | 18,011.7 | 18,749.7 | 19,401.8 |
| Gross Profit | 8,036.1 | 8,681.8 | 8,292.7 | 9,842.8 | 10,644.6 | 11,882.2 | 12,834.2 | 13,687.4 | 14,568.8 | 15,377.3 | 16,101.3 | 16,761.1 | 17,344.0 |
| Total Other Operating Expenses | 5,651.1 | 5,833.3 | 5,882.4 | 6,787.0 | 7,339.9 | 7,892.3 | 8,456.3 | 9,018.4 | 9,532.9 | 10,040.6 | 10,513.3 | 10,944.1 | 11,324.8 |
| Operating Income | 2,385.0 | 2,848.5 | 2,410.3 | 3,055.8 | 3,304.7 | 3,990.0 | 4,377.9 | 4,668.9 | 5,035.9 | 5,336.7 | 5,588.0 | 5,817.0 | 6,019.3 |
| Income Tax | 440.5 | 488.8 | 384.2 | 794.5 | 859.2 | 1,037.4 | 1,138.3 | 1,213.9 | 1,309.3 | 1,387.5 | 1,452.9 | 1,512.4 | 1,565.0 |
| NOPAT | 1,944.5 | 2,359.7 | 2,026.1 | 2,261.3 | 2,445.5 | 2,952.6 | 3,239.7 | 3,455.0 | 3,726.6 | 3,949.2 | 4,135.1 | 4,304.5 | 4,454.3 |
| Add: Depreciation and Amortization | 312.8 | 313.4 | 309.5 | 379.1 | 410.0 | 440.9 | 472.4 | 503.8 | 532.5 | 560.9 | 587.3 | 611.3 | 632.6 |
| Less: Capital Expenditures | 328.9 | 303.8 | 372.0 | 411.4 | 444.9 | 478.4 | 512.6 | 546.7 | 577.8 | 608.6 | 637.3 | 663.4 | 686.5 |
| Add / (Less): Change in Net Working Capital | (443.1) | (632.7) | (389.7) | 110.1 | 119.1 | 128.1 | 137.2 | 146.4 | 154.7 | 163.0 | 170.6 | 177.6 | 183.8 |
| Unlevered Free Cash Flow | 1,485.3 | 1,736.6 | 1,573.9 | 2,339.2 | 2,529.7 | 3,043.1 | 3,336.7 | 3,558.5 | 3,836.0 | 4,064.4 | 4,255.7 | 4,430.1 | 4,584.2 |
| Discount Factor | | | | 0.96x | 0.89x | 0.82x | 0.76x | 0.71x | 0.65x | 0.61x | 0.56x | 0.52x | 0.48x |
| PV of Unlevered Free Cash Flow | | | | 2,250.9 | 2,253.9 | 2,510.5 | 2,548.8 | 2,516.8 | 2,512.1 | 2,464.6 | 2,389.4 | 2,303.1 | 2,206.7 |

| Perpetuity Growth Me | thod | Exit Multiple Method | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| Cumulative PV of UFCF | 30,169.7 | Cumulative PV of UFCF | 30,169.7 | | | |
| % of Enterprise Value | 35.4% | % of Enterprise Value | 34.7% | | | |
| Terminal Value | | Terminal Value | | | | |
| Final Year UFCF | 5,729.0 | Final Year EBITDA | 6,634.6 | | | |
| Perpetuity Growth Rate | 3.0% | Exit EBITDA Multiple | 17.8x | | | |
| Terminal Value | 114,580.5 | Terminal Value | 117,763.5 | | | |
| PV of Terminal Value | 55,155.0 | PV of Terminal Value | 56,687.2 | | | |
| % of Enterprise Value | 64.6% | % of Enterprise Value | 65.3% | | | |
| Total Enterprise Value | 85,324.7 | Total Enterprise Value | 86,856.9 | | | |
| Plus: Cash | 165.7 | Plus: Cash | 165.7 | | | |
| Less: Total Debt | (11,495.4) | Less: Total Debt | (11,495.4) | | | |
| Total Equity Value | 73,995.0 | Total Equity Value | 75,527.2 | | | |
| Diluted Shares Outstanding | 267.0 | Diluted Shares Outstanding | 267.0 | | | |
| Implied Share Price | \$277.13 | Implied Share Price | \$282.87 | | | |
| Current Share Price | \$255.21 | Current Share Price | \$255.21 | | | |
| Implied Margin of Safety | 8.6% | Implied Margin of Safety | 10.8% | | | |

Commentary

- Majority of growth realized in the first 5 years due to tailwinds in all end-markets before growths start to stabilize from 2027-2031
- Growth rate into perpetuity taken as 3% as the products and services offered by SHW has an evergreen demand
- Expansion due to ability to raise prices to compensate for contracted margins in 2021
- Exit EBITDA Multiple taken as the trailing average of last 5 years
- WACC of 8% used for comparability across YUSIF potential investments



Discounted Cash Flow Sensitivity Analysis

Implied share price sensitivity

Base Case Sensitivities

| | | Per | petuity Growt | h Rate | | | | | Ex | it EBITDA Mult | iple | |
|---------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|
| | 2.6% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.4% | | | 13.8x | 15.8x | 17.8x | 19.8x | 21.8x |
| ຍ 7.0% | \$332.36 | \$344.57 | \$358.00 | \$372.85 | \$389.34 | ate | 7.0% | \$255.59 | \$281.72 | \$307.86 | \$333.99 | \$360.12 |
| 7.0% | \$293.49 | \$302.86 | \$313.07 | \$324.23 | \$336.47 | 2 | 7.5% | \$245.08 | \$270.08 | \$295.08 | \$320.08 | \$345.08 |
| 8.0% | \$261.83 | \$269.19 | \$277.13 | \$285.74 | \$295.10 | nut | 8.0% | \$235.03 | \$258.95 | \$282.87 | \$306.80 | \$330.72 |
| 8.5% | \$235.56 | \$241.44 | \$247.75 | \$254.53 | \$261.84 | Discount | 8.5% | \$225.42 | \$248.32 | \$271.21 | \$294.11 | \$317.00 |
| 5 <u>9.0%</u> | \$213.41 | \$218.18 | \$223.27 | \$228.71 | \$234.54 | ā | 9.0% | \$216.24 | \$238.15 | \$260.07 | \$281.99 | \$303.90 |
| | | Per | petuity Growt | h Rate | | _ | | | Ex | it EBITDA Mult | iple | |
| | 2.6% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.4% | | | 13.8x | 15.8x | 17.8x | 19.8x | 21.8x |
| 7.0% 7.5% | 30.2% | 35.0% | 40.3% | 46.1% | 52.6% | Rate | 7.0% | 0.1% | 10.4% | 20.6% | 30.9% | 41.1% |
| 7.5% | 15.0% | 18.7% | 22.7% | 27.0% | 31.8% | | 7.5% | (4.0%) | 5.8% | 15.6% | 25.4% | 35.2% |
| 8.0% | 2.6% | 5.5% | 8.6% | 12.0% | 15.6% | un | 8.0% | (7.9%) | 1.5% | 10.8% | 20.2% | 29.6% |
| 8.5% | (7.7%) | (5.4%) | (2.9%) | (0.3%) | 2.6% | Discount | 8.5% | (11.7%) | (2.7%) | 6.3% | 15.2% | 24.2% |
| 5 <u>9.0%</u> | (16.4%) | (14.5%) | (12.5%) | (10.4%) | (8.1%) | ē | 9.0% | (15.3%) | (6.7%) | 1.9% | 10.5% | 19.1% |

Scenario Based Sensitivities

| | | | Perpetuity Growth Rate | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <u>0</u> | | 2.6% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.4% | | | | | | |
| ari | Bull Case | \$394.87 | \$405.76 | \$417.52 | \$430.26 | \$444.11 | | | | | | |
| cer | Base Case | \$261.83 | \$269.19 | \$277.13 | \$285.74 | \$295.10 | | | | | | |
| S | Bear Case | \$160.53 | \$165.28 | \$170.41 | \$175.97 | \$182.01 | | | | | | |

| | Perpetuity Growth Rate | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| io | | 2.6% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.4% | | | | | |
| ıarı | Bull Case | 54.7% | 59.0% | 63.6% | 68.6% | 74.0% | | | | | |
| cer | Base Case | 2.6% | 5.5% | 8.6% | 12.0% | 15.6% | | | | | |
| S | Bear Case | (37.1%) | (35.2%) | (33.2%) | (31.0%) | (28.7%) | | | | | |

| | | | Ex | it EBITDA Mult | iple | |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------|
| 0 | | 13.8x | 15.8x | 17.8x | 19.8x | 21.8x |
| nari | Bull Case | \$350.70 | \$385.45 | \$420.21 | \$454.97 | \$489.73 |
| Scenario | Base Case | \$235.03 | \$258.95 | \$282.87 | \$306.80 | \$330.72 |
| S | Bear Case | \$146.15 | \$162.03 | \$177.91 | \$193.79 | \$209.67 |

| | | | Exi | t EBITDA Multij | ple | |
|--------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| 0 | | 13.8x | 15.8x | 17.8x | 19.8x | 21.8x |
| enario | Bull Case | 37.4% | 51.0% | 64.7% | 78.3% | 91.9% |
| 0 | Base Case | (7.9%) | 1.5% | 10.8% | 20.2% | 29.6% |
| S | Bear Case | (42.7%) | (36.5%) | (30.3%) | (24.1%) | (17.8%) |



Conclusion: Wonderful Business At A Fair Price

Sherwin-Williams will continue to deliver & compound superior economic returns

Why Is This a Good Business?

- Generates <u>~0.50¢ Incremental EBITDA p</u>er core business dollar investment
- Created ~<u>DOUBLE</u> the value than peers (~32% vs. ~16%)
- Will continue to <u>Create Value</u> due to <u>Robust Value Net</u> (Complementor Advantage, Consumer Advantage, Operating Structure & R&D, & Supplier Advantage)

What Is The Market Missing?

- SHW's ROIC of <u>18.1</u>% is far higher than its peers' ROIC at <u>9.1</u>%; Market underestimates ROIC going forward given COVID pullforward, however SHW will continue to generate high ROIC
- An ROE of <u>61.7</u>% well above its peers' average of <u>20.5</u>%
- Sherwin-Williams superior future M&A capabilities, as shown with the successful acquisition of Valspar

Key Value Net Creation Drivers

Retailers <u>NEED</u> Sherwin-Williams

Consumers <u>NEED</u> Sherwin-Williams

Suppliers <u>NEED</u> Sherwin-Williams

Summary of Investment Considerations

- The Sherwin-Williams company is the largest (30.1B larger than 2nd largest company) with a ~20% industry market share
- Competitive advantage of having a better specialized paint product for consumers forces retailers to do their best to get cans of SHW into their store, and given product durability and quality verses the industry, consumers love it, and will be willing to pay more for the product. Sherwin-Williams also has significant supplier power as they are the largest in the industry, allowing them to negotiate favorable terms given massive supplier opportunity cost
- Competitive advantages allows Sherwin-Williams to earn <u>**1.5x</u> in incremental EBITDA** on their fixed assets + working capital commitments</u>
- Competitive advantages permit sustained creation of superior economic returns, as seen with a <u>CFROI of ~32%;</u> ~2x larger than peer group

We Recommend A Buy Rating On The Sherwin-Williams Corporation

Appendix



- Management Profiles
- Leader Across All Segments
- Historical Industry EBITDA Multiples
- Brand Portfolio
- North America Store Presence
- US GDP Growth & SHW Revenue Growth
- Margin Analysis
- R&D Superiority
- Capital Allocation Criteria

- M&A Activity
- Shareholder Value
- Key Ownership Breakdown
- Environmental Footprint Implementation
- Porter's 5 Forces
- Industry Profit Pool Analysis
- Operating Ratio Comparison
- ROE Analysis Breakdown
- DCF Analysis & Assumptions

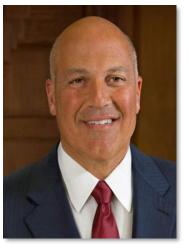


Management Profiles

Reputable corporate leadership with storied careers in the industry

Chairman, President & CEO

John G. Morkis



- Mr. Morikis began his career in 1984 as a Sherwin-Williams Management Trainee and is the first member of this program to become CEO.
- He became Chairman of the Board in January 2017 and President and Chief Executive Officer (CEO) in January 2016.
- During his more than 30 years at the Company, Mr. Morikis has held positions of increasing responsibility including President and General Manager of the Paint Stores Group and President and Chief Operating Officer

Senior Vice President – Finance and CFO

Allen J. Mistysyn



- Mr. Allen J. Mistysyn, has been the Chief Financial Officer of The Sherwin-Williams Company since January 1, 2017, and has been its Senior Vice President of Finance since October 2016.
- Over his 30-year career span, Allen has held a variety of operational and corporate finance leadership positions.
- Mr. Mistysyn served in various roles in our Paint Stores Group and Product Finishes Division.

President & Chief Operating Officer

Heidi G. Petz



- Ms. Heidi G. Petz has been the President and Chief Operating Officer of The Sherwin-Williams Company since March 1, 2022
- She is responsible for all Sherwin-Williams operating segments, which includes The Americas Group, the Performance Coatings Group and the Consumer Brands Group, as well as the Global Supply Chain organization, Procurement and the Enterprise Selling function.

Senior VP – Investor Relations & Corporate Comm.

James R. Jaye

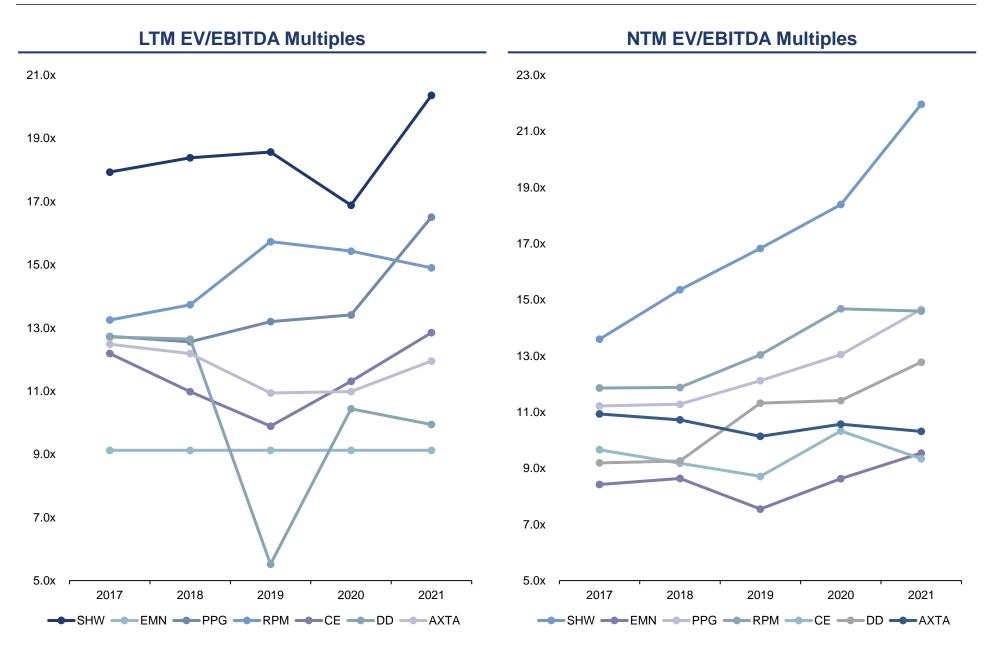


- Mr. James R. Jaye, also known as Jim, is Senior Vice President of Investor Relations & Corporate Communications at SHW since June 2019
- In this role, he is responsible for leading the Company's strategic communications function and ensuring engagement across multiple stakeholder groups.
- Prior to joining Sherwin Williams in 2017, Mr. Jaye was Senior Director of Corporate Communications and Investor Relations for Nordson Corporation



Historical Industry EBTIDA Multiples

SHW has consistently traded above peers on a LTM & NTM EV/EBITDA basis





Leader Across <u>ALL</u> 3 Segments

Top choice for consumers





Brand Portfolio

Industry-leading portfolio of brands

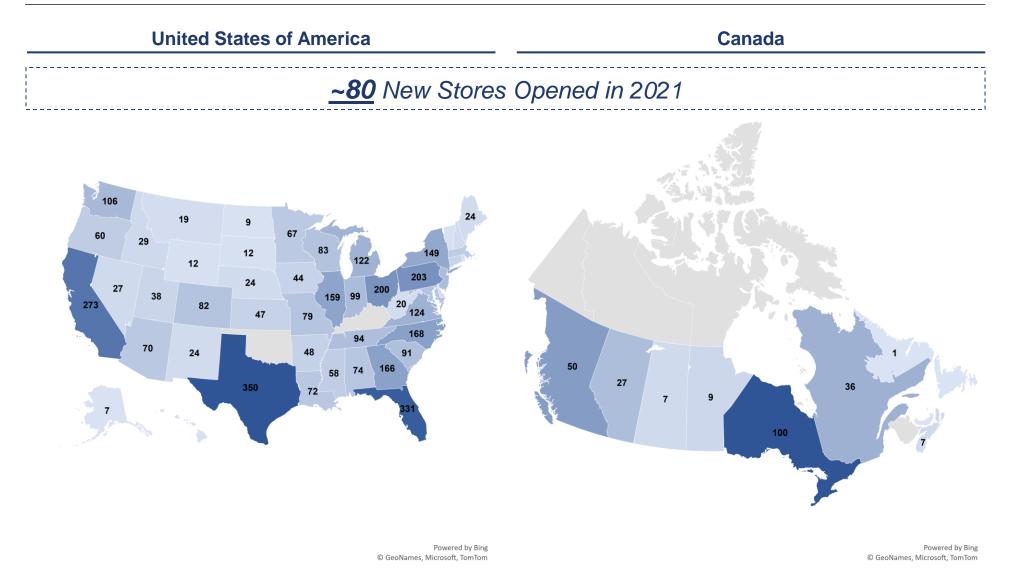
YORK UNIVERSITY STUDENT **INVESTMENT FUND**





North America Store Presence

Very recognized brand name across North America

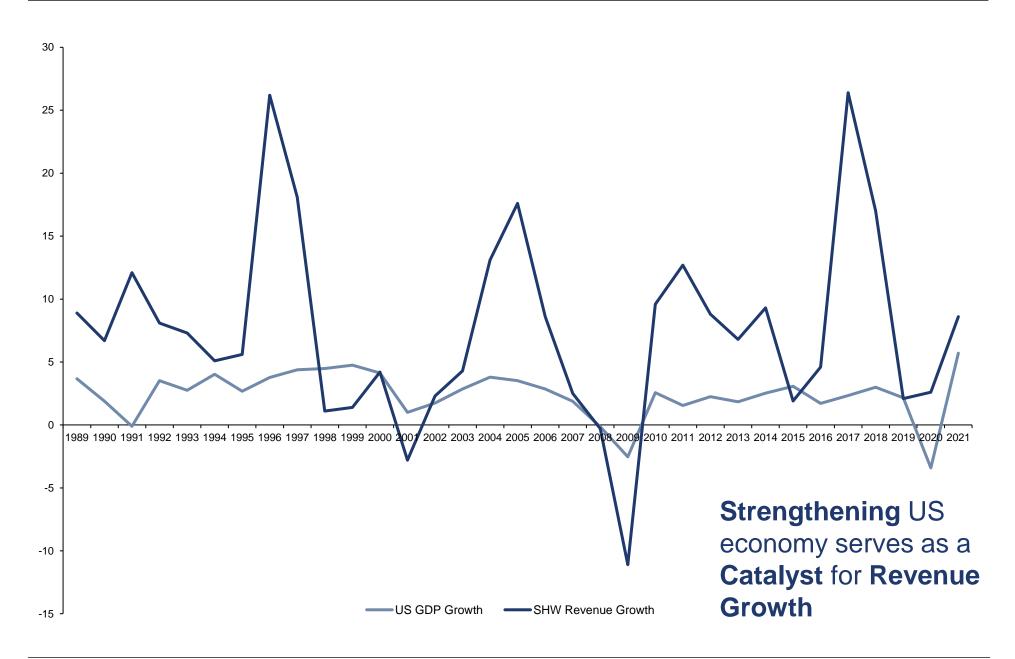


Over 4,500 Stores Across North America!



US GDP Growth & SHW Revenue Growth

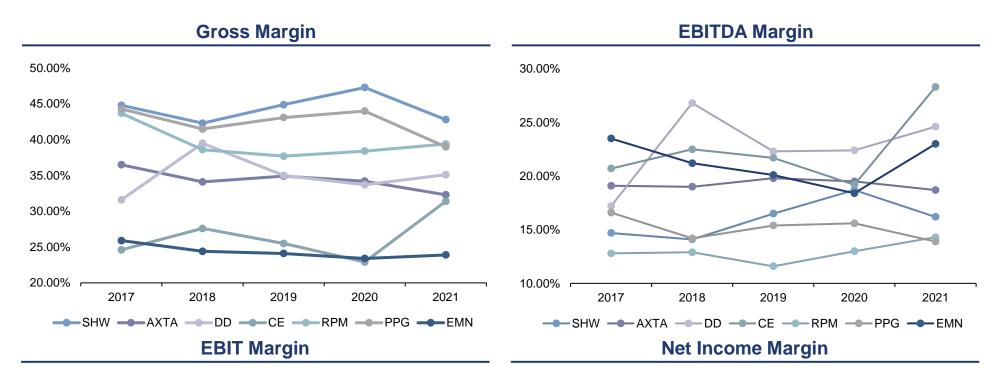
Strong correlation with US GDP since inception in 1988

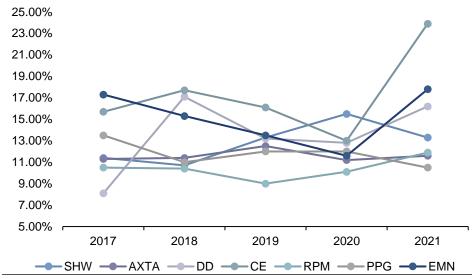


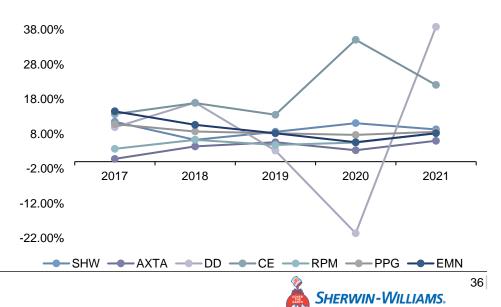


Margin Analysis

SHW has a superior margin than industry medians



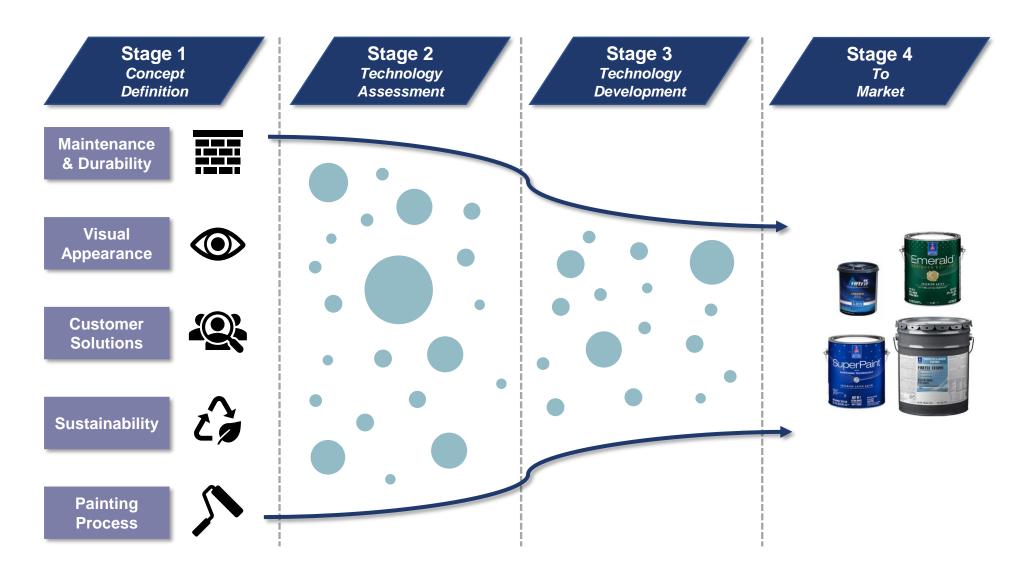




Source(s): Company Filings

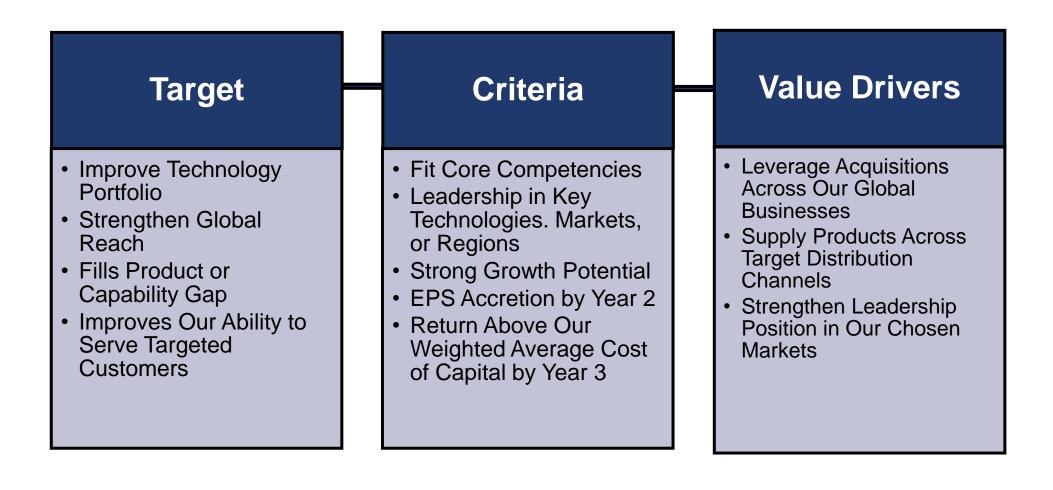
R&D Superiority

A disciplined R&D approach yields the greatest success



Market Differentiating Innovation





M&A Activity

Strategic acquisitions to increase product offerings & expand internationally

Special Polymers, Inc.

Tennant Coatings, Inc.

Description: Tennant Coatings designs and manufactures

Rationale: With the acquisition of Tennant Coatings, SHW

is able to expand its coatings segment and take advantage

of Tennant's expertise in manufacturing resin/coatings for

commercial concrete floor coating systems

commercial and industrial consumers.

February 2021

December 2021



- Description: SHW acquired Specialty Polymers, a paint and coatings manufacturer with over 500 products
- Rationale: The acquisition of Specialty Polymers allows SHW to add to their existing internal resin manufacturing capabilities. In addition to its significant capacity, there is an opportunity to add millions of pounds of additional capacity in the near term with minimal investment

Valspar Corporation

June 2017



- Description: Valspar is a manufacturer of paint and coatings, providing interior/exterior paint, stain & sealant products
- **Rationale:** This transaction helped accelerate Sherwin-Williams growth strategy by expanding its global platform in Asia-Pacific and EMEA while adding new capabilities to SHW's packaging and coil segments

SHW's M&A Outlook

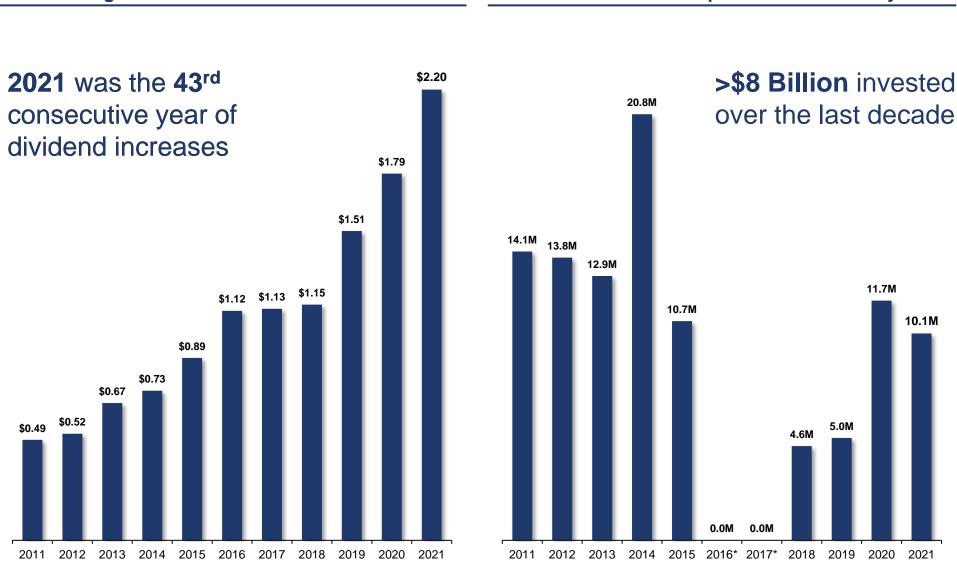
- Strategic M&A To Further Product Offerings: Through acquisitions, SHW expands its existing product offerings and strengthens its presence in existing product segments
- Global Expansion: SHW's M&A efforts have allowed it to expand into and strengthen its presence in markets outside North America, namely Europe, EMEA and Asia-Pacific.
- Quickly Able to Integrate M&A Products: SHW quickly integrates acquisitions and realizes benefits (In 2019, realized \$315M in benefits)



Shareholder Value

Strong Dividend Growth Over The Years

Strong commitment to shareholders through dividend hikes and share repurchases



*No market purchases in 2016 and 2017 – focused on debt reduction following Valspar acquisition

Numbers of Shares Repurchased Over the years

Key Ownership Breakdown

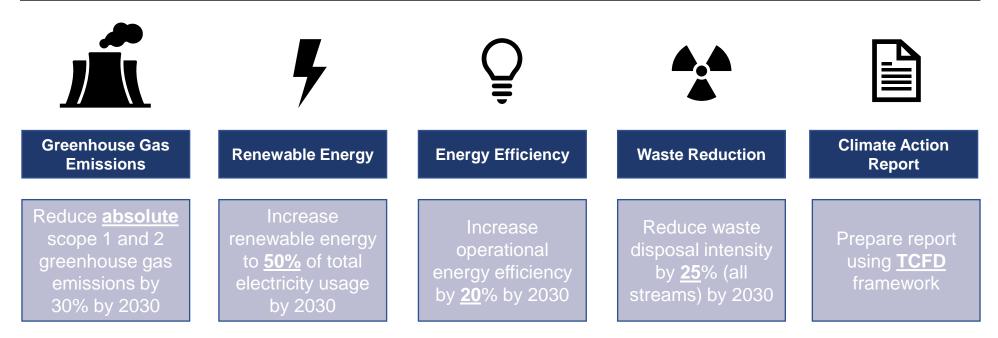
Institutional owners have the largest ownership share of SHW

| | Ownership S | Summary | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Туре | % of Total Shares Outstanding | Shares Owned | Market Value (USD in mm) |
| Institutions | 79.50% | 206,009,574 | 52,575.7 |
| Individuals/Insiders | 0.31% | 802,489 | 204.8 |
| ESOP | 16.44% | 42,594,489 | 10,870.5 |
| State Owned Shares | 0.04% | 105,497 | 26.9 |
| Public and Other | 3.71% | 9,608,706 | 2,452.2 |
| Total | 100.00% | 259,120,755 | 66,130.2 |
| | Top 10 Instituio | nal Holders | |
| Institutional Stockholder | % of Total Shares Outstanding | Shares Owned | Market value (USD in mm) |
| The Vanguard Group, Inc. | 7.48% | 19,605,412 | 5,158.8 |
| BlackRock Fund Advisors | 4.34% | 11,371,893 | 2,992.3 |
| SSgA Funds Management, Inc. | 4.21% | 11,031,115 | 2,902.6 |
| Fidelity Management & Research | 3.70% | 9,697,961 | 2,551.8 |
| T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. | 2.56% | 6,723,606 | 1,769.2 |
| Capital Research & Management | 1.86% | 4,884,144 | 1,285.2 |
| Janus Henderson Investors US | 1.66% | 4,359,994 | 1,147.2 |
| Fiera Capital Corp. | 1.60% | 4,192,681 | 1,103.2 |
| Geode Capital Management | 1.43% | 3,750,426 | 986.8 |
| Capital Research & Management | 1.29% | 3,375,591 | 888.2 |
| Total | 30.13% | 78,992,823 | 20,785.4 |
| | Top 10 Mutual F | und Holders | |
| Mutual fund | % of Total Shares Outstanding | Shares Owned | Market value (USD in mm) |
| Vanguard Total Stock Market Index | 2.59% | 6,787,860 | 1,786.1 |
| Vanguard 500 Index Fund | 2.00% | 5,233,160 | 1,377.0 |
| SPDR S&P 500 ETF Trust | 0.98% | 2,566,317 | 675.3 |
| MFS Value Fund | 0.94% | 2,473,602 | 650.9 |
| Fidelity 500 Index Fund | 0.94% | 2,470,288 | 650.0 |
| MFS Growth Fund | 0.90% | 2,351,483 | 618.7 |
| American Funds New Perspective | 0.90% | 2,349,775 | 618.3 |
| Fidelity Contrafund | 0.81% | 2,129,377 | 560.3 |
| iShares Core S&P 500 ETF | 0.79% | 2,059,489 | 541.9 |
| Vanguard Growth Index Fund | 0.72% | 1,876,755 | 493.8 |
| Total | 11.57% | 30,298,106 | 7,972.3 |



Environmental Footprint Implementation

U.S regulations will not permit industry players to grow without compliance with ESG



Deep Portfolio of Sustainable Products

| Ultra 9K® E | EcoSelect® | ProMar® 400 | Krylon Quik-Tap™ | AquaGuard ® | valPure® V70 | POWDURA ® ECO | Harmony® | ProMar® 200 HP | SuperDeck ® |
|--|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|------------------|---|--|----------------------------|---|
| Waterborne Basecoat System | Zero VOC Interior Latex | Zero VOC Primer | Reusable Spray Device | Coating Solutions Zinc- Free & Water- Based | Non-BPA Epoxy | Powder Coatings Made from Recycled Plastic | Zero VOC Interior Acrylic Latex | Zero VOC Interior Latex | Waterborne Exterior Solid Color Deck Stain |
| 9X Ugolo Harrison Har | EcoSelect | ProMar 2000 Prate and the second | | Experience With the same of the With the same of the With the same of the With the same of the | | | Harmony Harmony Maranet utter Maranet | ProMar 200 E | SuperDeck Prove the second |



Porter's 5 Forces

Industry competitive forces

Threat of New Entrants

- The product differentiation is weak within the industry
 - □ Firms in the industry sell standardized products rather than a differentiated product.
- The capital requirements within the industry are high
 - Making it difficult for new entrants to set up businesses as high expenditures need to be incurred
- The access to distribution networks is easy for new entrants
 - Allowing them to easily set up their distribution channels, and come into the business

Bargaining Power of Suppliers

Bargaining Power of Suppliers

- Immensely high number of suppliers compared to the buyers
 - As there are a lot of suppliers that provide specialty chemicals, the suppliers have less control over prices, which makes the bargaining power of suppliers a weak force

The products in this industry lack differentiation

The similarity in the products makes the bargaining power of suppliers a weaker force within the industry

Threat of New Entrants

Bargaining Power of Buyers

The buyers in the industry are highly price sensitive

Consumers' price sensitivity, high market knowledge and purchasing standardized products in large volumes makes the bargaining power of buyers a stronger force within the industry

Various choices of firms to buy from

The number of suppliers in the industry is high, which results in buyers having more control over prices. Which makes the bargaining power of buyers a stronger force within the industry.

Competitive Rivalry

Substitution

Threat of

Bargaining Power of Buyers

Threat of Substitution

High threat of substitute because of the highly competitive environment

- Substitute product offers the same or even superior quality and performance as offered by Sherwin-Williams Company's product.
- A cheaper substitute product/service is available from another industry
- The psychological switching costs of moving from industry to substitute products are low.



Industry Profit Pool Analysis

Steady industry providing steady value creation, appreciation & profit pools

Market Share Stability Analysis

| Company Name (Market Share) | 2017 | 2022 | 5-Year Change |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|
| Sherwin-Williams Company | 67.8% | 70.2% | 2.4% |
| PPG Industries Inc. | 10.8% | 8.0% | (2.80%) |
| Kelly-Moore Paints | 2.4% | 6.7% | 4.3% |
| Other | 19.0% | 15.1% | (3.90%) |
| Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | |
| Average Absolute Change | | | 0.00% |

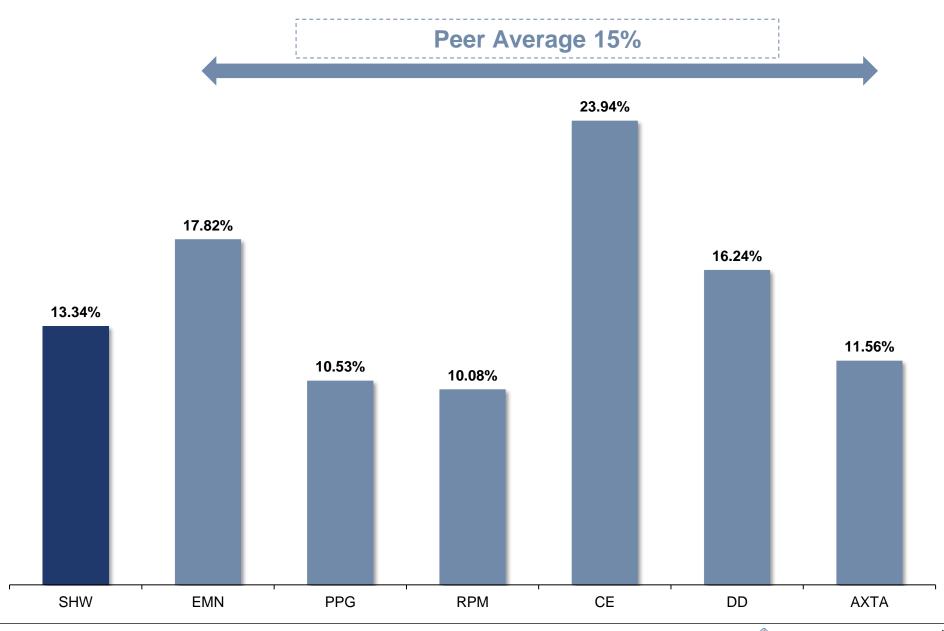
Stable Industries Are More <u>Conducive</u> To Sustainable Value Creation



CFROI – Hurdle Rate (8%) To Determine Value % Of Profit Pool

Operating Ratio Comparisons

SHW has lower than industry operating ratio showing its ability to keep costs low

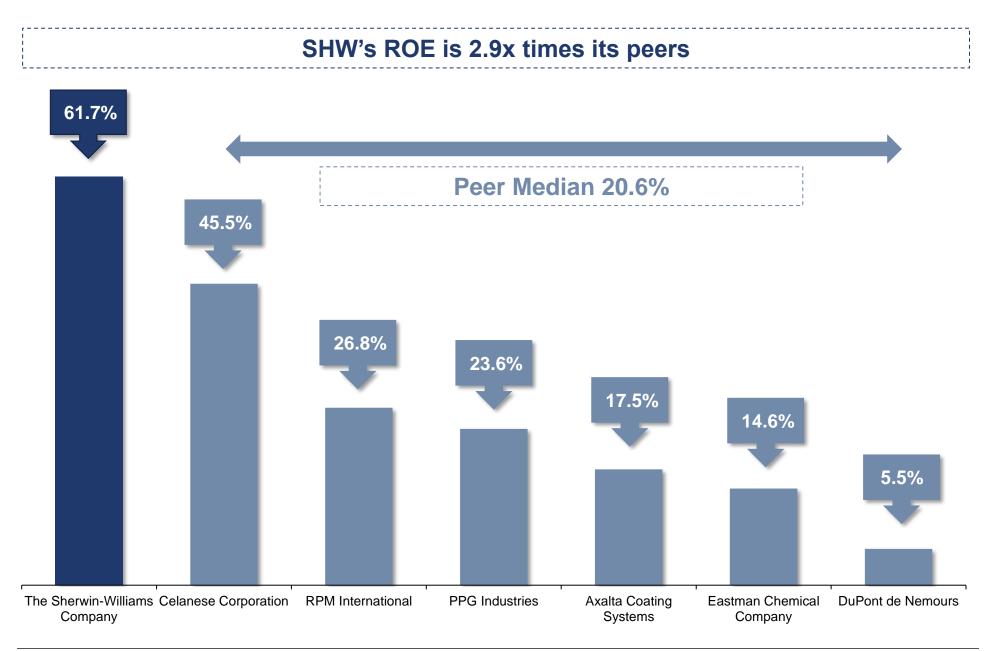


Source(s): Company Filings, CapIQ



ROE Analysis Breakdown

Sherwin-Williams' management is far more efficient in using its assets





Base Case

| Discounted Cash Flow Analysis | | | | | | | | Project | tions | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The Americas Group | 10,171.9 | 10,383.2 | 11,217.0 | 12,450.9 | 13,446.9 | 14,455.5 | 15,467.3 | 16,472.7 | 17,461.1 | 18,421.4 | 19,342.5 | 20,116.2 | 20,820.3 |
| Consumer Brands Group | 6,283.8 | 6,741.8 | 7,133.4 | 7,775.4 | 8,436.3 | 9,111.2 | 9,794.6 | 10,480.2 | 11,004.2 | 11,499.4 | 11,959.4 | 12,377.9 | 12,749.3 |
| Performance Coatings Group | 5,165.4 | 5,058.7 | 5,903.5 | 6,434.8 | 6,949.6 | 7,436.1 | 7,956.6 | 8,473.8 | 8,982.2 | 9,521.1 | 9,997.2 | 10,497.1 | 10,916.9 |
| Administrative | (3,720.3) | (3,822.8) | (4,559.3) | (4,639.0) | (5,016.9) | (5,394.5) | (5,780.0) | (6,164.2) | (6,515.9) | (6,862.9) | (7,186.0) | (7,480.5) | (7,740.6) |
| Total Revenue | 17,900.8 | 18,360.9 | 19,694.6 | 22,022.1 | 23,815.9 | 25,608.3 | 27,438.5 | 29,262.4 | 30,931.6 | 32,579.1 | 34,113.0 | 35,510.7 | 36,745.8 |
| % Growth | 2.1% | 2.6% | 7.3% | 11.8% | 8.1% | 7.5% | 7.1% | 6.6% | 5.7% | 5.3% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 3.5% |
| Cost of Goods Sold | 9,864.7 | 9,679.1 | 11,401.9 | 12,179.2 | 13,171.3 | 13,726.0 | 14,604.3 | 15,575.1 | 16,362.8 | 17,201.7 | 18,011.7 | 18,749.7 | 19,401.8 |
| Gross Profit | 8,036.1 | 8,681.8 | 8,292.7 | 9,842.8 | 10,644.6 | 11,882.2 | 12,834.2 | 13,687.4 | 14,568.8 | 15,377.3 | 16,101.3 | 16,761.1 | 17,344.0 |
| Gross Profit Margin | 44.9% | 47.3% | 42.1% | 44.7% | 44.7% | 46.4% | 46.8% | 46.8% | 47.1% | 47.2% | 47.2% | 47.2% | 47.2% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Expenses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Selling, General & Admin | 5,315.3 | 5,482.8 | 5,576.9 | 6,406.0 | 6,927.8 | 7,449.2 | 7,981.6 | 8,512.2 | 8,997.7 | 9,477.0 | 9,923.2 | 10,329.7 | 10,689.0 |
| Amortization | 312.8 | 313.4 | 309.5 | 361.0 | 390.4 | 419.8 | 449.8 | 479.7 | 507.0 | 534.0 | 559.2 | 582.1 | 602.3 |
| Other Operating Expense/(Income) | 23.0 | 37.1 | -4.0 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 32.3 | 33.4 |
| Total Other Operating Expenses | 5,651.1 | 5,833.3 | 5,882.4 | 6,787.0 | 7,339.9 | 7,892.3 | 8,456.3 | 9,018.4 | 9,532.9 | 10,040.6 | 10,513.3 | 10,944.1 | 11,324.8 |
| Operating Income | 2,385.0 | 2,848.5 | 2,410.3 | 3,055.8 | 3,304.7 | 3,990.0 | 4,377.9 | 4,668.9 | 5,035.9 | 5,336.7 | 5,588.0 | 5,817.0 | 6,019.3 |
| EBIT Margin | | 15.5% | 12.2% | 13.9% | 13.9% | 15.6% | 16.0% | 16.0% | 16.3% | 16.4% | 16.4% | 16.4% | 16.4% |
| Income Tax | 440.5 | 488.8 | 384.2 | 794.5 | 859.2 | 1,037.4 | 1,138.3 | 1,213.9 | 1,309.3 | 1,387.5 | 1,452.9 | 1,512.4 | 1,565.0 |
| NOPAT | 1,944.5 | 2,359.7 | 2,026.1 | 2,261.3 | 2,445.5 | 2,952.6 | 3,239.7 | 3,455.0 | 3,726.6 | 3,949.2 | 4,135.1 | 4,304.5 | 4,454.3 |
| Add: Depreciation and Amortization | 312.8 | 313.4 | 309.5 | 379.1 | 410.0 | 440.9 | 472.4 | 503.8 | 532.5 | 560.9 | 587.3 | 611.3 | 632.6 |
| Less: Capital Expenditures | 328.9 | 303.8 | 372.0 | 411.4 | 444.9 | 478.4 | 512.6 | 546.7 | 577.8 | 608.6 | 637.3 | 663.4 | 686.5 |
| Add / (Less): Change in Net Working Capital | (443.1) | (632.7) | (389.7) | 110.1 | 119.1 | 128.1 | 137.2 | 146.4 | 154.7 | 163.0 | 170.6 | 177.6 | 183.8 |
| Unlevered Free Cash Flow | 1,485.3 | 1,736.6 | 1,573.9 | 2,339.2 | 2,529.7 | 3,043.1 | 3,336.7 | 3,558.5 | 3,836.0 | 4,064.4 | 4,255.7 | 4,430.1 | 4,584.2 |
| % Growth | | | | 48.6% | 8.1% | 20.3% | 9.6% | 6.6% | 7.8% | 6.0% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 3.5% |
| Discount Period | | | | 0.50 | 1.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 4.50 | 5.50 | 6.50 | 7.50 | 8.50 | 9.50 |
| Discount Rate | | | | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 8.0% |
| Discount Factor | | | | 0.96x | 0.89x | 0.82x | 0.76x | 0.71x | 0.65x | 0.61x | 0.56x | 0.52x | 0.48x |
| PV of Unlevered Free Cash Flow | | | | 2,250.9 | 2,253.9 | 2,510.5 | 2,548.8 | 2,516.8 | 2,512.1 | 2,464.6 | 2,389.4 | 2,303.1 | 2,206.7 |



Base Case Assumptions

| Assumptions | | | | | | | | Projec | tions | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| The Americas Group Growth | 5.7% | 2.1% | 8.0% | 11.0% | 8.0% | 7.5% | 7.0% | 6.5% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.0% | 4.0% | 3.5% |
| Consumer Brands Group Growth | 1.4% | 7.3% | 5.8% | 9.0% | 8.5% | 8.0% | 7.5% | 7.0% | 5.0% | 4.5% | 4.0% | 3.5% | 3.0% |
| Performance Coatings Group Growth | (0.5%) | (2.1%) | 16.7% | 9.0% | 8.0% | 7.0% | 7.0% | 6.5% | 6.0% | 6.0% | 5.0% | 5.0% | 4.0% |
| Administrative % of Total Revenue | (17.2%) | (17.2%) | (18.8%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) | (17.4%) |
| COGS % of Total Revenue | 55.1% | 52.7% | 57.9% | 55.3% | 55.3% | 53.6% | 53.2% | 53.2% | 52.9% | 52.8% | 52.8% | 52.8% | 52.8% |
| Selling, General & Admin % of Total Revenue | 29.7% | 29.9% | 28.3% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% | 29.1% |
| Amortization % of Total Revenue | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| Other Operating Expense / (Income) % of Total Revenue | 0.1% | 0.2% | (0.0%) | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| Tax Rate | 18.5% | 17.2% | 15.9% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% |
| D&A % of Total Revenue | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| CapEx % of Total Revenue | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| Accounts Receivable % of Revenue | 11.7% | 11.6% | 12.3% | 11.3% | 10.9% | 10.4% | 10.1% | 9.8% | 9.6% | 9.4% | 9.3% | 9.3% | 9.3% |
| Inventory % of COGS | 19.2% | 18.6% | 16.9% | 16.4% | 15.7% | 15.6% | 15.1% | 14.7% | 14.5% | 14.3% | 14.1% | 14.0% | 14.0% |
| Other Current Assets % of Revenues | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.1% |
| Accounts Payable % of COGS | 19.0% | 21.9% | 21.1% | 20.4% | 19.5% | 19.4% | 18.9% | 18.3% | 18.1% | 17.8% | 17.6% | 17.5% | 17.5% |
| Accrued Expense % of SG&A | 26.5% | 25.2% | 11.6% | 21.3% | 20.4% | 19.6% | 19.0% | 18.4% | 1 8.0% | 17.7% | 17.5% | 17.4% | 17.4% |
| Other Current Liabilities % of Revenues | 0.8% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% |

Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

Intrinsic Valuation – Bull Case

| Discounted Cash Flow Analysis | | | | | | | | Project | ions | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| Total Revenue | 17,900.8 | 18,360.9 | 19,694.6 | 22,965.7 | 25,295.7 | 27,705.3 | 30,239.5 | 32,854.5 | 35,385.6 | 37,978.0 | 40,525.7 | 42,996.7 | 45,352.1 |
| Cost of Goods Sold | 9,864.7 | 9,679.1 | 11,401.9 | 12,471.4 | 13,736.8 | 14,573.0 | 15,792.7 | 17,158.4 | 18,365.1 | 19,672.6 | 20,992.3 | 22,272.3 | 23,492.4 |
| Gross Profit | 8,036.1 | 8,681.8 | 8,292.7 | 10,494.2 | 11,559.0 | 13,132.3 | 14,446.8 | 15,696.1 | 17,020.5 | 18,305.4 | 19,533.4 | 20,724.4 | 21,859.7 |
| Total Other Operating Expenses | 5,651.1 | 5,833.3 | 5,882.4 | 6,388.9 | 7,037.1 | 7,707.4 | 8,412.4 | 9,139.8 | 9,844.0 | 10,565.2 | 11,273.9 | 11,961.3 | 12,616.6 |
| Operating Income | 2,385.0 | 2,848.5 | 2,410.3 | 4,105.4 | 4,521.9 | 5,424.9 | 6,034.4 | 6,556.2 | 7,176.5 | 7,740.2 | 8,259.5 | 8,763.1 | 9,243.1 |
| Income Tax | 440.5 | 488.8 | 384.2 | 1,067.4 | 1,175.7 | 1,410.5 | 1,568.9 | 1,704.6 | 1,865.9 | 2,012.5 | 2,147.5 | 2,278.4 | 2,403.2 |
| NOPAT | 1,944.5 | 2,359.7 | 2,026.1 | 3,038.0 | 3,346.2 | 4,014.5 | 4,465.5 | 4,851.6 | 5,310.6 | 5,727.8 | 6,112.0 | 6,484.7 | 6,839.9 |
| Add: Depreciation and Amortization | 312.8 | 313.4 | 309.5 | 395.4 | 435.5 | 477.0 | 520.6 | 565.6 | 609.2 | 653.8 | 697.7 | 740.2 | 780.8 |
| Less: Capital Expenditures | 328.9 | 303.8 | 372.0 | 429.0 | 472.6 | 517.6 | 564.9 | 613.8 | 661.0 | 709.5 | 757.1 | 803.2 | 847.2 |
| Add / (Less): Change in Net Working Capital | (443.1) | (632.7) | (389.7) | 114.9 | 126.5 | 138.6 | 151.2 | 164.3 | 177.0 | 190.0 | 202.7 | 215.1 | 226.8 |
| Unlevered Free Cash Flow | 1,485.3 | 1,736.6 | 1,573.9 | 3,119.2 | 3,435.7 | 4,112.4 | 4,572.4 | 4,967.8 | 5,435.7 | 5,862.1 | 6,255.3 | 6,636.7 | 7,000.3 |
| Discount Factor | | | | 0.96x | 0.89x | 0.82x | 0.76x | 0.71x | 0.65x | 0.61x | 0.56x | 0.52x | 0.48× |
| PV of Unlevered Free Cash Flow | | | | 3,001.4 | 3,061.1 | 3,392.6 | 3,492.7 | 3,513.6 | 3,559.8 | 3,554.6 | 3,512.1 | 3,450.3 | 3,369.7 |

| Perpetuity Growth M | ethod | Exit Multiple Meth | od | | | 0. | | A | | |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------|------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------|--------|
| Cumulative PV of UFCF | 41,160.3 | Cumulative PV of UFCF | 41,160.3 | _ | | 50 | nsitivity | Analys | IS | |
| % of Enterprise Value | 33.5% | % of Enterprise Value | 33.3% | | | | | | | |
| Terminal Value | | Terminal Value | | _ | | | Perp | petuity Growth | n Rate | |
| Final Year UFCF | 8,480.8 | Final Year EBITDA | 9,640.0 | | | 2.6% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.4% |
| Perpetuity Growth Rate | 3.0% | Exit EBITDA Multiple | 17.8x | ate | 7.0% | 95.5% | 102.6% | 110.3% | 119.0% | 128.5% |
| Terminal Value | 169,615.6 | Terminal Value | 171,110.5 | r R | 7.5% | 73.0% | 78.4% | 84.4% | 90.8% | 97.9% |
| PV of Terminal Value | 81.647.0 | PV of Terminal Value | 82,366.6 | our | 8.0% | 54.7% | 59.0% | 63.6% | 68.6% | 74.0% |
| % of Enterprise Value | 66.5% | % of Enterprise Value | 66.7% | Disc | 8.5% | 39.6% | 43.0% | 46.6% | 50.6% | 54.8% |
| Total Enterprise Value | 122,807.3 | Total Enterprise Value | 123,526.9 | | 9.0% | 26.8% | 29.6% | 32.5% | 35.7% | 39.0% |
| Plus: Cash | 165.7 | Plus: Cash | 165.7 | | | | Ex | it EBITDA Mu | tiple | |
| Less: Total Debt | (11,495.4) | Less: Total Debt | (11,495.4) | | | 13.8x | 15.8x | 17.8x | 19.8x | 21.8x |
| Total Equity Value | 111,477.6 | Total Equity Value | 112,197.2 | ate | 7.0% | 49.0% | 63.9% | 78.8% | 93.7% | 108.5% |
| Diluted Shares Outstanding | 267.0 | Diluted Shares Outstanding | 267.0 | nt R | 7.5% | 43.1% | 57.3% | 71.6% | 85.8% | 100.0% |
| Implied Share Price | \$417.52 | Implied Share Price | \$420.21 | coun | 8.0% | 37.4% | 51.0% | 64.7% | 78.3% | 91.9% |
| | · | • | | Ū. | 8.5% | 32.0% | 45.0% | 58.1% | 71.1% | 84.1% |
| Current Share Price | \$255.21 | Current Share Price | \$255.21 | ā | 9.0% | 26.8% | 39.3% | 51.8% | 64.2% | 76.7% |
| Implied Margin of Safety | 63.6% | Implied Margin of Safety | 64.7% | | | | | | | |

Discounted Cash Flow Analysis Assumptions

Bull Case Assumptions

| Assumptions | | | | | | | | Projec | tions | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| The Americas Group Growth | 5.7% | 2.1% | 8.0% | 13.0% | 10.0% | 9.5% | 9.0% | 8.5% | 8.0% | 7.5% | 7.0% | 6.0% | 5.5% |
| Consumer Brands Group Growth | 1.4% | 7.3% | 5.8% | 11.0% | 10.5% | 10.0% | 9.5% | 9.0% | 7.0% | 6.5% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.0% |
| Performance Coatings Group Growth | (0.5%) | (2.1%) | 16.7% | 11.0% | 10.0% | 9.0% | 9.0% | 8.5% | 8.0% | 8.0% | 7.0% | 7.0% | 6.0% |
| Administrative % of Total Revenue | (17.2%) | (17.2%) | (18.8%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) | (15.4%) |
| COGS % of Total Revenue | 55.1% | 52.7% | 57.9% | 54.3% | 54.3% | 52.6% | 52.2% | 52.2% | 51.9% | 51.8% | 51.8% | 51.8% | 51.8% |
| Selling, General & Admin % of Total Revenue | 29.7% | 29.9% | 28.3% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% | 28.1% |
| Amortization % of Total Revenue | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| Other Operating Expense / (Income) % of Total Revenue | 0.1% | 0.2% | (0.0%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) | (0.9%) |
| Tax Rate | 18.5% | 17.2% | 15.9% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0 % |
| D&A % of Total Revenue | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| CapEx % of Total Revenue | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| Accounts Receivable % of Revenue | 11.7% | 11.6% | 12.3% | 10.9% | 10.2% | 9.7% | 9.2% | 8.7% | 8.4% | 8.1% | 7.8% | 7.6% | 7.5% |
| Inventory % of COGS | 19.2% | 18.6% | 16.9% | 16.0% | 15.0% | 14.7% | 14.0% | 13.3% | 1 2.9% | 12.5% | 12.1% | 11.8% | 11.6% |
| Other Current Assets % of Revenues | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.8% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| Accounts Payable % of COGS | 19.0% | 21.9% | 21.1% | 19.9% | 18.7% | 18.3% | 17.5% | 16.6% | 16.1% | 15.5% | 15.1% | 14.7% | 14.4% |
| Accrued Expense % of SG&A | 26.5% | 25.2% | 11.6% | 21.2% | 19.9% | 18.8% | 17.8% | 17.0% | 16.3% | 15.7% | 15.3% | 14.9% | 14.6% |
| Other Current Liabilities % of Revenues | 0.8% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.4% |



Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

Intrinsic Valuation – Bear Case

| Discounted Cash Flow Analysis | | | | | | | | Project | tions | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| Total Revenue | 17,900.8 | 18,360.9 | 19,694.6 | 21,097.9 | 22,394.5 | 23,632.0 | 24,848.3 | 26,003.1 | 26,966.3 | 27,863.2 | 28,617.9 | 29,218.1 | 29,650.0 |
| Cost of Goods Sold | 9,864.7 | 9,679.1 | 11,401.9 | 11,879.1 | 12,609.2 | 12,903.1 | 13,474.1 | 14,100.3 | 14,534.8 | 14,990.4 | 15,396.4 | 15,719.3 | 15,951.7 |
| Gross Profit | 8,036.1 | 8,681.8 | 8,292.7 | 9,218.8 | 9,785.3 | 10,728.9 | 11,374.2 | 11,902.8 | 12,431.5 | 12,872.8 | 13,221.5 | 13,498.8 | 13,698.3 |
| Total Other Operating Expenses | 5,651.1 | 5,833.3 | 5,882.4 | 7,135.1 | 7,573.6 | 7,992.1 | 8,403.5 | 8,794.0 | 9,119.8 | 9,423.1 | 9,678.3 | 9,881.3 | 10,027.4 |
| Operating Income | 2,385.0 | 2,848.5 | 2,410.3 | 2,083.7 | 2,211.7 | 2,736.8 | 2,970.7 | 3,108.8 | 3,311.7 | 3,449.7 | 3,543.1 | 3,617.4 | 3,670.9 |
| Income Tax | 440.5 | 488.8 | 384.2 | 541.8 | 575.0 | 711.6 | 772.4 | 808.3 | 861.0 | 896.9 | 921.2 | 940.5 | 954.4 |
| NOPAT | 1,944.5 | 2,359.7 | 2,026.1 | 1,541.9 | 1,636.7 | 2,025.2 | 2,198.3 | 2,300.5 | 2,450.6 | 2,552.8 | 2,621.9 | 2,676.9 | 2,716.5 |
| Add: Depreciation and Amortization | 312.8 | 313.4 | 309.5 | 363.2 | 385.5 | 406.8 | 427.8 | 447.7 | 464.2 | 479.7 | 492.7 | 503.0 | 510.4 |
| Less: Capital Expenditures | 328.9 | 303.8 | 372.0 | 394.1 | 418.4 | 441.5 | 464.2 | 485.8 | 503.8 | 520.5 | 534.6 | 545.8 | 553.9 |
| Add / (Less): Change in Net Working Capital | (443.1) | (632.7) | (389.7) | 105.5 | 112.0 | 118.2 | 124.3 | 130.1 | 134.9 | 139.4 | 143.1 | 146.1 | 148.3 |
| Unlevered Free Cash Flow | 1,485.3 | 1,736.6 | 1,573.9 | 1,616.5 | 1,715.9 | 2,108.8 | 2,286.2 | 2,392.4 | 2,546.0 | 2,651.3 | 2,723.1 | 2,780.2 | 2,821.3 |
| Discount Factor | | | | 0.96x | 0.89x | 0.82x | 0.76x | 0.71x | 0.65x | 0.61x | 0.56x | 0.52x | 0.48x |
| PV of Unlevered Free Cash Flow | | | | 1,555.5 | 1,528.8 | 1,739.7 | 1,746.3 | 1,692.1 | 1,667.4 | 1,607.7 | 1,528.9 | 1,445.4 | 1,358.1 |

| Perpetuity Growth Me | ethod | Exit Multiple Methe | od | | | So | ocitivity | Analysi | c | |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Cumulative PV of UFCF | 21,199.7 | Cumulative PV of UFCF | 21,199.7 | | | Je | ISILIVILY | Allalysi | 3 | |
| % of Enterprise Value | 37.3% | % of Enterprise Value | 36.0% | | | | _ | | _ | |
| Terminal Value | | Terminal Value | | Г | | 0.00/ | · · · | etuity Growth | | 0.49/ |
| Final Year UFCF | 3,700.9 | Final Year EBITDA | 4,404.4 | | 7.00/ | 2.6% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.4% |
| Perpetuity Growth Rate | 3.0% | Exit EBITDA Multiple | 17.8x | Rate | 7.0% | (19.2%) | (16.1%) | (12.7%) | (8.9%) | (4.7%) |
| Terminal Value | 74,018.0 | Terminal Value | 78,177.4 | | 7.5% | (29.0%) | (26.7%) | (24.1%) | (21.3%) | (18.2%) |
| | , | | , | no | 8.0% | (37.1%) | (35.2%) | (33.2%) | (31.0%) | (28.7%) |
| PV of Terminal Value | 35,629.6 | PV of Terminal Value | 37,631.8 | Discount | 8.5% | (43.8%) | (42.3%) | (40.7%) | (39.0%) | (37.1%) |
| % of Enterprise Value | 62.7% | % of Enterprise Value | 64.0% | ā | 9.0% | (49.4%) | (48.2%) | (46.9%) | (45.6%) | (44.1%) |
| Total Enterprise Value | 56,829.3 | Total Enterprise Value | 58,831.5 | | | | | | | |
| Plus: Cash | 165.7 | Plus: Cash | . 165.7 | - | | | Exi | it EBITDA Mult | tiple | |
| Less: Total Debt | (11,495.4) | Less: Total Debt | (11,495.4) | | | 13.8x | 15.8x | 17.8x | 19.8x | 21.8x |
| Total Equity Value | 45,499.6 | Total Equity Value | 47,501.8 | Rate | 7.0% | (37.3%) | (30.5%) | (23.7%) | (17.0%) | (10.2%) |
| | , | | - | | 7.5% | (40.1%) | (33.6%) | (27.1%) | (20.6%) | (14.1%) |
| Diluted Shares Outstanding | 267.0 | Diluted Shares Outstanding | 267.0 | n | 8.0% | (42.7%) | (36.5%) | (30.3%) | (24.1%) | (17.8%) |
| Implied Share Price | \$170.41 | Implied Share Price | \$177.91 | scount | 8.5% | (45.3%) | (39.3%) | (33.3%) | (27.4%) | (21.4%) |
| Current Share Price | \$255.21 | Current Share Price | \$255.21 | ä | 9.0% | (47.7%) | (42.0%) | (36.3%) | (30.6%) | (24.9%) |
| Implied Margin of Safety | (33.2%) | Implied Margin of Safety | (30.3%) | | | | | | | |





Discounted Cash Flow Analysis Assumptions

Bear Case Assumptions

| Assumptions | | | | | | | | Projec | tions | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------------|
| (In \$ Millions) | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E |
| The Americas Group Growth | 5.7% | 2.1% | 8.0% | 9.0% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.0% | 4.5% | 4.0% | 3.5% | 3.0% | 2.0% | 1.5% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer Brands Group Growth | 1.4% | 7.3% | 5.8% | 7.0% | 6.5% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.0% | 3.0% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 1.0% |
| Performance Coatings Group Growth | (0.5%) | (2.1%) | 16.7% | 7.0% | 6.0% | 5.0% | 5.0% | 4.5% | 4.0% | 4.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 2.0% |
| Administrative % of Total Revenue | (17.2%) | (17.2%) | (18.8%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) | (19.4%) |
| COGS % of Total Revenue | 55.1% | 52.7% | 57.9% | 56.3% | 56.3% | 54.6% | 54.2% | 54.2% | 53.9% | 53.8% | 53.8% | 53.8% | 53.8% |
| Selling, General & Admin % of Total Revenue | 29.7% | 29.9% | 28.3% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% | 30.1% |
| Amortization % of Total Revenue | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.6% |
| Other Operating Expense / (Income) % of Total Revenue | 0.1% | 0.2% | (0.0%) | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| Tax Rate | 18.5% | 17.2% | 15.9% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0% | 26.0 % |
| D&A % of Total Revenue | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| CapEx % of Total Revenue | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| Accounts Receivable % of Revenue | 11.7% | 11.6% | 12.3% | 11.8% | 11.5% | 11.3% | 11.1% | 11.0% | 11.0% | 11.0% | 11.1% | 11.3% | 11.5% |
| Inventory % of COGS | 19.2% | 18.6% | 16.9% | 16.8% | 16.4% | 16.6% | 16.4% | 16.2% | 16.3% | 16.4% | 16.5% | 16.7% | 17.0% |
| Other Current Assets % of Revenues | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.6% |
| Accounts Payable % of COGS | 19.0% | 21.9% | 21.1% | 20.9% | 20.4% | 20.6% | 20.5% | 20.2% | 20.3% | 20.4% | 20.6% | 20.8% | 21.2% |
| Accrued Expense % of SG&A | 26.5% | 25.2% | 11.6% | 21.5% | 21.0% | 20.6% | 20.3% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | 20.2% | 20.5% | 20.9% |
| Other Current Liabilities % of Revenues | 0.8% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% |